

சென்னைப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்
தொலைதரக் கல்வி நிறுவனம்



M.A. Degree Course in
HISTORICAL STUDIES
வரலாற்றியல்

Syllabus for Core Subjects

Non-Semester

(Effective from the Academic Year 2005 - 2006)

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
CHENNAI - 600 005

M.A. HISTORICAL STUDIES
SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR			
Paper	Title	Hours	Marks
I	Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu (Upto Modern Period)	3	100
II	Cultural Heritage of India (Excluding Tamil Nadu) and Tourism-Principles and Practices	3	100
III	Economic History of India, A.D. 1526 - 1947	3	100
IV	Indian National Movement and Contemporary History of India	3	100
V	History of Science and Technology. Since 1858 to the present day	3	100
SECOND YEAR			
VI	Studies in Human Rights and Women's Studies	3	100
VII	History of World Civilizations (Excluding India) Ancient, Medieval and Modern Period	3	100
VIII	History of Socio - Religious, Peasant and Labour Movements in Modern India	3	100
IX	History of Europe from A.D.1789 -1919 and International Relations since A.D. 1919	3	100
X	History of South East Asia A.D. 1900 - A.D. 2000 and India and Neighbours since A.D. 1947	3	100

INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN
HISTORICAL STUDIES
SYLLABUS

FIRST YEAR

PAPER I - SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF
TAMILNADU (UPTO MODERN PERIOD)

Unit - I

Sangam Age and Post Sangam Age : Social Institutions - Customs and Practices - Economic Life - Trade - Religion - Literature - Arts,

Unit - II

Age of the Pallavas : Society - Economic Life - Religion- Bhakti Movement- Literature and Education - Arts.

Unit - III

Age of the Cholas: Society - Economic Life-Religion - Role of the Temples - Literature and Education - Arts.

Unit - IV

Age of the Pandyas : Society-Economic Life-Religion- Foreign Accounts-Literature and Education-Arts.

Unit - V

Tamilagam under Vijayanagar and Nayak Rule :
Society - Economic Life- Religion-Literature-Arts.

Unit - VI

Tamilagam under the Marathas : Society - Economic
Life-Religion-Literature - Arts.

Unit - VII

Education in Modern Tamilnadu: Introduction of
Western Education-Higher Education-Education Policy-
Development of Science and Technology and Professional
Education.

Unit - VIII

Religion in Modern Tamilnadu: Christianity - Hindu
Reform Movement-Secularism.

Unit - IX

Reform Movement in modern Tamilnadu: Social
Reform Movements-Self Respect Movement-Women
Movements in Tamilnadu-Social Legislation-Nationalist
Upsurge.

Unit - X

Literature, Art and Fine Arts in Modern Tamilnadu :
Tamil Renaissance.

Books for Reference

1. Pillay, K.K. - A Social History of the Tamils,
Tamilnadu History-Its People
and Culture (in Tamil).
2. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. - The Colas.

3. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. - The Pandyan Kingdom.
4. Mahalingam, T.V. - Administration and Social Life under Vijayanagar.
5. Balasubramanian, C. - The Status of Women in Tamilnadu during the Sangam Age
6. Nagaswamy, R. - Studies in South Indian History and Culture.
7. Pillay, K.K. - A Social History of the Tamils, Tamilnadu History - Its people and Culture (in Tamil).
8. Srinivasachari, C.S. - Social and Religious Movements in the 19th century.
9. Hardgrave, R. - The Dravidian Movement.
10. Hardgrave Jr, R.L. - The Dravidian Movement.
11. Irschick, E.F. - Politics and Social Conflict in South India.
12. Sathianadhan, S. - History of Education in the Madras Presidency.
13. Suntharalingam, R. - Politics and Nationalist Awakening in South India, 1852-1891.
14. Nambiarooran - Tamil Renaissance and the Dravidian Nationalists 1905-1944.
15. Rajaraman, P. - The Justice party, 1916-1937.

PAPER II - CULTURAL HERITAGE OF INDIA (EXCLUDING TAMILNADU) AND TOURISM : PRINCIPLES AN PRACTICES

Unit I

Ancient Indian Culture - Harappan and Vedic Social and Cultural Patterns.

Unit II

Religious Ferment in the 6th Century B.C. - Jainism and Buddhism - Repolarisation of Society.

Unit III

Cultral Development in the Era of the Mauryas - The Kushans and their patronage to Buddhism and Culture - The Guptas and the Cultural efflorescence.

Unit IV

The Rise and Growth of Islamic culture under the Delhi Sultans and the Mughals - Its impact on Hindu culture.

Unit V

The British Rule - Western Education - Westernisation of Society and Culture - Art, Architecture, Music and Dance under British rule.

Unit VI

Tourism - Definiton, need and scope - origin and growth - kinds of Tourism - Cultural, Pilgrimage, etc.,

Unit VII

Tourism and Culture - People's instinct for travel - Tourism as an economic activity - Tourism as a Merchandise

- Domestic and International Tourism - Employment Potentials - Tourism Centres in India.

Unit VIII

Tourism Infrastructure - Accommodation - Hotels and Motels - Transport - Role of Travel Agencies - Ticketing.

Unit IX

Tourism Administration and Organisation - Government Departments and Non-Government Agencies - Indian Tourism Development Corporation

Unit X

Tourism Industry in Tamilnadu - Tourist Centres in Tamilnadu - Tamilnadu Tourism Development Corporation - Objectives and Functions.

Books for Reference

1. Chatterji, Sunit Kumar, et al (ed) - The Cultural Heritage of India Vols. I - VI
2. Basham, A.L. - The Wonder that was India
3. Basham, A. L., (ed) - A Cultural History of India
4. Luniya, B.N. - Evolution of Indian Culture.
5. Majumdar, R.C. - History of Cultures of Indian People (Vols. 1 - VI)
6. Romila Thapar - A History of India, Vol. I.
7. Romila Thapar - The Cultural Past.
8. A.K. Bhatia - Tourism Development, Principles and Practices
9. Ratandeeep Singh - Dynamics of Modern Tourism

10. R.K. Sinha - Growth and Development of Modern Tourism.
11. Lajpathi Rai - Development of Tourism in India.
12. Douglas Foster - Travel and Tourism Management
13. Burbant, A.J and Medik, S - Tourism, Past, Present and Future
14. Lavkush Mishra - Religious Tourism in India
15. Pushpinder, S. Gill - Tourism, Economic and Social Development

**PAPER III - ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA,
A.D. 1526 - 1947**

Unit I

Indian Economy on the Advent of the Mughals - Trade under the Mughals - Land Tenure and Revenue settlements under Mughals - Jagirdari, Zamindari, Khalsa, Land Revenue System under Sher Shah.

Unit II

Agriculture - Policy and Development - Mughals and British rule.

Unit III

Industries - Policy and Development - Village, Small Scale and Large Scale Industries in Modern India.

Unit IV

Trade and Commerce under the Mughals - Vijayanagar - Marathas.

Unit V

Transport and Communication - Development-
Roadways - Waterways - Railways.

Unit VI

Indian Economy on the eve of the British Rule - Trade under the East India Company and the Economic Drain from India - Land Tenure and Revenue Settlements under British Rule.

Unit VII

Agriculture - Policy and Development - Commercialisation of Agriculture - Irrigation - Famine and Famine Administration - Peasants Conditions.

Unit VIII

Industries - Policy and Development - Indigenous and Major Industries - Cotton, Textile, Jute, Iron and Steel, Sugar and Chemical - Labour problems and labour Legislation.

Unit IX

Transport and Communication - Policy and Development - Roadways - Railways - Waterways - Communication Modernisation and Development of Post and Telegraph - Telephones and Radio.

Unit X

Trade and Commerce - Internal Trade - External Trade - Principal Trade Centres in India - Trade Organisations.

Books for Reference

1. S.S.M. Desai - Economic History of India
2. S.P. Nanda - Economic and Social History of Modern India

3. Rothermund - Economic History of India
4. Tirthankar Roy - Economic History of India - 1857 - 1947
5. G. Kaushal - Economic History of India
6. G.B. Jathar & S.G. Beri - Indian Economics - Vol. II
7. B.L. Grover & S. Grover - A New Look at Modern Indian History
8. Cambridge Economic History of India

PAPER IV - INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA

Unit I

Introduction - Early uprisings against the British Rule 1857 - The Revolt of 1857 - Factors leading to the Emergence of Indian Nationalism.

Unit II

Founding of the Indian National Congress - Moderage Nationalism 1885 to 1905 - Growth of Extremism - Partition of Bengal 1905 - Swadeshi and Boycott Movements - Congress Split, 1907 - Government response - Minto Morley Reforms - Revolutionary Trends at home and abroad for India's Freedom.

Unit III

Home Rule Movement - Lucknow Pact, 1916 - Impact of the I World War - Rowlatt Act and Jallianwallah Bagh Massacre - Montagul - Chelmsford Reforms.

Unit IV

Gandian Era - Non - Cooperation Movement - Khilafat Movement - Swarajist party - Simon Commission - Lahore Congress - Civil Disobedience Movement - Round Table Conference - Government of India Act, 1935.

Unit V

Impact of World War II - Subash Chandra Bose and the INA - Jinnna and Muslim Separatism - August Offer - Cripps Mission - Quit India Movement - Cabinet Mission - Mountbatten Plan - Partition and Independence, 1947.

Unit VI

Process of National Consolidation - Integration of Native States - Making of the Constitution - Indian Republic and the Parliamentary Democracy - Linguistic Reorganisation of States, 1956.

Unit VII

Nehru Era, 1947-64-Democratic Socialism - Foreign Policy.

Unit VIII

Post Nehru Era - Shastri Years (1964-66) - India under Indira Gandhi - Advent of Janata Government - India under Rajiv Gandhi - Political Realignments and Emergence of National Front Government - India in World Affairs.

Unit IX

Secularism, and Communal Polarisation - Mandal Commission Report - Dalit Movement - Politicization of Religion - Regional Politics.

Unit X

Five Year Plans and Economic Development - Liberalisation - Privatisation & Globalisation - Population Growth, Ecology and Environment issues - Growth of Science and Technology - Educational and Cultural Progress.

Books for Reference

1. Bipin Chandra - Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
2. Sumit Sarkar - Modern India
3. S.P. Sen - 1857
4. V.C.P. Chowdhry - Theories on Indian Revolt of 1857
5. B.N. Pandey - A Contemporary History of the Indian National Congress (Vol. 1,2,3)
6. Pattabi Sitaramaiah - The Indian National Congress
7. Tara Chand - Freedom Movement in India
8. R.C. Majumdar - Freedom Struggle.
9. Aggarwal - Constitutional Development of National Movement
10. Judith Brown - Modern India
11. S.P. Aiyar and S.V. Raju - When the Wind Blows : India's Ballot Box Revolution
12. A. Appadorai - India : Studies in Social and Political Development, 1917 - 67
13. Krishnan Bhatia - The Ordeal of Nationhood : A Social Study of India since Independence, 1947-1970

14. R.H. Cassen - India : Population, Economy, Society
15. Biswa B. Chatterjee - Impact of Social Legislation on Social Changes
16. J.A. Curran - Militant Hinduism in Indian politics : A study of the RSS.
17. C.D. Deshmukh - Economic Development of India, 1946-56 : A Personal Retrospect.
18. Drierberg & Saria Jagmohan - Emergency in India
19. Era of Rapid Change - 1947-67, Government of India, 1968
20. Francine E. Frankel - Indian Political Economy 1947-77
21. D.R. Gadgil - Planning and Economic Policy in India
22. Kamala Gadre - Indian Way to Socialism
23. Kuldip Nayyar - India after Nehru
24. S.K. Dey - Power to the people : A Chronicle of India 1947 - 67
25. J.N. Kaul - Higher Education in India : 1951 - 71 : The Decades of Planned Drift
26. B.B. Mishra - The Indian Middle Class, Their Growth in the Modern Times.

PAPER V - HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SINCE 1858 TO THE PRESENT DAY

Unit I

Introduction - Scientific Tradition in India - Introduction of Modern Sciences by the Europeans - Asiatic Society of Bengal - Zoological Survey of India - Botanical Survey - Geographical Survey - Trigonometrical Survey - Development of Meteorological and Astronomical Sciences.

Unit II

Learned Institutes for Development of Science - Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science - Indian Science Congress Association - Institution of Engineers - National Academy of Sciences - Indian National Science Academy.

Unit III

Medical Education and Research - Technical Education and Research - Agricultural Education and Research - Veterinary Science - Agriculture and Irrigation - Food Crops - Commercial Crops - Plantation Crops - Engineering and Industry - Cottage Industry - Rural & Urban Arts and Crafts.

Unit IV

Transport and Communication - Roads and Bridges - Harbours - Ports and Lighthouses - Waterways.

Unit V

Great Scientists - S. Ramanujam, J.C. Bose - C.V. Raman - Role of Universities and Scientific Institutions.

Unit VI

A Survey of the Development of Science and Technology under the British Rule - Government of India's Science and Technology Policy since 1950 - Department of Science and Technology - Research and Development Programme - Science and Technology programmes for Socio - Economic Development

Unit VII

Development of Agricultural Science - Research and Education - Agricultural Engineering and Technology - Indian

Council of Agricultural Research - Crop Science and Horticulture - Animal Science and Veterinary colleges - Biotechnology Development - Crop and Animal Biotechnology.

Unit VIII

Development of Space Science - Development of Satellite Systems - Insat System - Electronic Developments and Production - Information Technology - I.T. Act 2000 - Telecommunication - Software Technology Parks - I.T. for the Masses.

Unit IX

Higher Technology Development - Atomic science - Atom for Peace - Atomic Energy and Nuclear Power Programme - Atom for War and Pokhran I & II.

Unit X

Oceanography - Ocean Development - Marine Living Resources and Non-living Resources - Agriculture and Marine Biotechnology - Polar Science and Antarctic Expeditions - Institutes Connected with Ocean Research.

Books for Reference

1. S.P. Gupta - Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology
2. S.P. Gupta - Science, Technology and Society in the Modern Age.
3. R. Venkataraman - History of Science and Technology
4. Vadilal Dagli - Science and Technology in India
5. S. Varghese Jeyaraj - History of Science and Technology

6. Kalpana Rajaram - Science and Technology in India
7. Kuppuram and Kumudhamani - History of Science and Technolgy
8. O.P. Jaggi - Science and Technology
9. G. Kaushal - Economic History of India
10. G.B. Jathar & S.G. Beri - Indian Economics Vol. II
11. S.P. Gupta - Modern India and progress in Science and Technology
12. S.P. Gupta - Science Technology and Society in the Modern Age.
13. India, 2000, Indian, 2001 (Publications Division, Government of India)

II YEAR

PAPER VI - STUDIES IN HUMAN RIGHTS AND WOMENS STUDIES

Unit I

Definition of Human Rights - Nature, Content, Legitimacy and Priority - Theories of Human Rights - Historical Development of Human Rights.

Unit II

International Human Rights - Prescriptions and Enforcement upto World War II - Human Rights and the U.N.O. Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International Covenantion Civil and Political Rights - International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and Optional Protocol - other U.N. Declarations.

Unit III

Human Rights Declarations - U.N. Human Rights
Declarations - U.N. Human Rights Commissioner

Unit IV

Amnesty International - Human Rights and Helsinki
Process - Regional Developments - European Human Rights
System - African Human Rights System - International
Human Rights in Domestic Courts.

Unit V

Contemporary issues on Human Rights : Children's
Rights - Women's Rights - Bonded Labour and Wages -
Refugees - Capital Punishment

Unit VI

Foundamental Rights in the Indian Constitution -
Directive Principles of State Policy - Fundamental Duties -
National Human Rights Commission.

Unit VII

Definition of Women's Studies - Its Objectives - Scope
- Theories of Feminism - Women's Movements in the West.

Unit VIII

Women through the Ages - Indian Context - Women
in Freedom Struggle - Pre-Gandhian Era and Gandhian Era.

Unit IX

Rise of Feminist Movement and Women's
Organisations - Growth - Governmental and Non-
Governmental Organisations - National, State Councils for
Women - Achievements.

Unit X

Role of Women in Politics - Administration - Business - Industry - Women Entrepreneurs - Need for Reservation

Unit XI

Women and Law - Legal and Constitutional Rights - Marriage - Divorce - Property Rights - Labour Laws - Women in Modern Society.

Books for Reference

1. International Bill of Human Rights, Amnesty International Publication, 1988.
2. Human Rights, Questions and Answers, UNESCO, 1982.
3. Maurice Cranston - What are Human Rights?
4. Desai, A.R. - Violation in Democratic Rights in India.
5. Pandey - Constitutional Law.
6. Timm. R.W. - Working for Justice and Human Rights.
7. Human Rights, A Selected Bibliography, USIS
8. J.C. Johari - Human Rights and New World Order
9. G.S. Bajwa - Human Rights in India
10. Amnesty International, Human Rights in India
11. P.C. Sinha & K. Cheous (Ed) - International Encyclopedia of Peace, Security, Social Justice and Human Rights (Vols. 1-7)

12. Devasia, V.V. - Human Rights and Victimology.
 - I. Economic and Political Weekly, Bombay (Magazine)
 - II. The Lawyer, Bombay (Magazine)
 - III. Human Rights Today Columbia University (Magazine)
 - IV. International Instruments of Human Rights, UN Publication (Magazine)
 - V. Human Rights Quaterly, John Hopkins University, U.S.A. (Magazine)
13. Tara Ali Aog - India's Women Power.
14. Rama Mehta - Socio-legal Status of Women in India
15. Srinivas, M.N. - The Changing position of Indian Women
16. Nanda, B.R. - Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity.
17. Altenbar, A..S. - The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation, Molilal Banarsi Dars
18. Neena Desai - A Decade of Women's Movement in India.
19. Bovehur David - The Feminist Challenge, The Movement for Women's Liberation in Britain and U.S.
20. Banbs Olive - Faces of Feminism - A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement
21. Gandhi, M.K - Women and Social Justice.
22. Radha Kumar - The Women's Movement in India

PAPER VII - HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS (EXCLUDING INDIA) - ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIOD

Unit I

Introduction - Definition of Civilization - Comparison between Culture and Civilization - Origin and Growth of Civilizations - Pre-historic culture - Paleolithic and Neolithic Culture.

Unit II

River Valley Civilizations - Egyptian Civilization - Mesopotamian Civilization - Sumerian, Babylonian, Assyrian and Chaldean Cultures.

Unit III

Persian Civilization - Hebrew Civilization

Unit IV

Classical Civilization - Ancient Greece - Legacy of Greece - Hellenistic Civilization - Ancient Rome - Roman Contribution

Unit V

Chinese Civilization - Japanese Civilization - Maya, Aztec and Inca Civilizations.

Unit VI

Middle Ages : Rise and spread of Christianity - The Papacy - Byzantine Civilization - Rise and Spread of Islam - Saracenic Civilization

Unit VII

Feudalism - Origin - Merits and Demerits - Crusades
- Causes and Results - Monastic Orders of Medieval Europe
- Growth of Medieval Cities - Progress of Education and
Rise of Universities.

Unit VIII

Transition to Modern Age - Renaissance - Causes -
Renaissance in Italy - Results of Renaissance - Geographical
Discoveries of 15th and 16th centuries - Causes, Course
and Results - Reformation in Germany, France and
Switzerland - Counter Reformation

Unit IX

French Revolution and its Impact - Romanticism -
Industrial and Agrarian Revolutions - Causes, Course and
Results.

Unit X

Nationalism Vs Internationalism - League of Nations -
United Nations Organizations - Science, Philosophy, Art &
Literature during the Contemporary World.

Books for Reference

1. Will Durant - The Story of Civilization (10 volumes)
2. Edward MacNall Burns - Western Civilization - their
History and their Culture
3. Judd, G.P. - History of Civilization
4. Swain, J.E. - A History of World Civilization
5. Wallbank, T.W., A.M. and Bailay, N.M - Civilization -
Past and Present.

6. Burns, Ralph et al - Western Civilizations
7. R.K. Phul - World Civilization
8. B.K. Gokale - Introduction to Western Civilization

PAPER VIII - HISTORY OF SOCIO-RELIGIOUS, PEASANT AND LABOUR MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA

Unit I

Introduction : Social and Religious conditions during the 18th century

Unit II

Christian Missionary Activities - Muslim Reformist Movements - Aligarh Movement - Ahamadiya Movement.

Unit III

The 19th Century Renaissance - Social and Cultural Reawakening - Hindu Reform and Revivalist Movements - Brahmo Samaj - Arya Samaj - Prarthana Samaj - Ramakrishna Mission - Theosophical Movement.

Unit IV

Regeneration of Indian Women - Social injustice against women (female infanticide, child marriage, dowry system, Sati etc) - Women's Education - Rise of Women's Organisation - Social Legislation for Women's Progress - Women Liberation Movement - Muthulakshmi Reddy.

Unit V

Social change in contemporary India - The Depressed Classes Movement - Dr. Ambedhkar - Veerasalingam Panthulu - E.V. Ramaswamy.

Unit VI

Agricultural Condition and Agrarian Structure during the British Period - Peasant Struggles in Kerala and Land reforms since 1900 - Peasant Unions - The Indian National Congress and the Peasants - Gandhi and Peasant Struggles - Champran, Bardoli and Oudh.

Unit VII

Formation of Kisan Sabhas - Left Parties - Peasant Struggles on the eve of Independence, Tebhaga Movement in Bengal (1946-47) - Telengana Peasant outbreak (1946-51) and the Varli revolt in Western India - Peasant Organisations in Tamilnadu - Tamilaga Vivasayingal Sangam - Peasant Movement in Vadasendur - Welfare Measures for Peasants.

Unit VIII

Introduction - British Labour Movements and their impact on Indian Labour - Russian Revolutions and its impact on Indian Labour - Trade Union Movement from 1875 - 1920 - Establishment of all India Trade Union Movement in 1920.

Unit IX

Growth of Trade Union Movement from 1920 - 1947 - The role of the Indian National Congress and Trade Union Movement Expansion - Labour Involvement in Freedom Struggle.

Unit X

Federations of Labour Unions - AITUC - INTUC - HMS - UTUC - Labour Laws - I.L.O. Labour Welfare Measures in

Independent India - Trade Unionism and its effect on the Indian Economy.

Books for Reference :

1. Sumit Sarkar - Modern India
2. Judith Brown - Modern India
3. Tara Chand - Freedom Movement in India
4. B.L. Grover & S. Grover - A New Look at Modern Indian History
5. R.C. Majumdar - Freedom Struggle
6. V.D. Mahajan - History of Modern India (Vols. I-II)
7. T.S. Shanin - Peasants and Peasant Societies.
8. Nataajan - Peasant Revolts in India, 1850 - 1900
9. S.M. Pandey - Emergence of Peasant Movement in India
10. A.R. Desai - Peasant Movement in India
11. V.B. Karnik - Trade Unions in India
12. Herald Crouch - History of Trade Unionism in India
13. I.S. Mathur & A.S. Mathur - Trade Union Movement in India
14. D.N. Dhanagare - Peasant Movements in India (1920 - 1950)
15. Sumit Sarkar - Modern India
16. B.L. Grover & S. Grover - A New Look at Modern Indian History

PAPER IX - HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D. 1789 - 1919 AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE A.D. 1919

Unit I

Fall of Ancient Regime - French Revolution - Era of Napoleon

Unit II

Congress of Vienna - Concert of Europe - Metternich - Revolutions of 1830 and 1848

Unit III

Eastern Question - Unification of Italy and Germany

Unit IV

Napoleon III - Bismarck and Austro - Hungarian Empire - Balkan Problem - Alexander III and Freedom of the Serfs - Balkan Crises.

Unit V

First World War - Treaty of Versailles - Russian Revolution

Unit VI

Nature of International Relations - National Power and Instruments for the promotion of National interests - Diplomacy

Unit VII

Inter-War Years - Reparation - Inter Allied debts - World Economic crisis - Collective security - Rise of Dictatorship - Totalitarianism.

Unit VIII

Second World War - Peace Settlements - Military alliances - Emergence of Power Blocs - Cold War - UNO

Unit IX

Disarmament and arms control - Disintegration of U.S.S.R. - Emerging new world war

Unit X

Present trends in International associations (Role of International associations such as Common Wealth, NAM, SAARC, OAU, ASEAN, G-7, G-15, G-77)

Books for Reference

1. Kettelby, C.D.M. - A History of Modern Times
2. Leo Gershay - The French Revolution and Napoleon
3. Fisher, H.A.L. - History of Europe
4. Grant, A.J. & Temperly - Europe in 19th 20th Centuries
5. Hazen, C.D. - Modern Europe
6. David Thomson - Europe since Napoleon
7. Fyffe - History of Modern Europe
8. Hayes, C.J. - A Political and Cultural History of 1914 Europe
9. Marriot - Remaking of Europe
10. Lipson - Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries
11. Moon, P.T - Imperialism and World Politics
12. Gooch John - The Unification of Italy

13. Grant, A.J. - Europe, The Story of the Last Five Centuries
14. Clark, G. and Sofen, L.B - World Peace through World Law
15. Huges, H.S - Contemporary Europe
16. Phillips W. Alison - Modern Europe
17. The Cambridge Modern History, Vols - 10
18. Schleicher, P. Charles - International Relations Co-Operation
19. Palmer and Perkins - International Relations
20. Morgenthau, Hans J. - Politics among Nations
21. Schuman - International Politics
22. Wright, Rniney - The Study of International Relations
23. P.T. Moon - Imperialism and World Politics since 1945
24. P. Calvecoressi - World Politics since 1945
25. H.S. Hughes - Contemporary Europe
26. E.H. Carr - International Relations since 1919
27. Gadhorne Hardy - A Short History of International Affairs 1920-38
28. A.K. Sen - International Relations since 1919
29. Prakash Chander & Prem Arora - International Relations

PAPER X - HISTORY OF SOUTH - EAST ASIA, A.D. 1900 - A.D. 2000 AND INDIA AND HER NEIGHBOURS SINCE A.D. 1947

Unit I

Impact of colonialism - British Burma Since 1900 - Anti Fascist People's Freedom League - General Aungsen - Burma after Independence

Unit II

Indo-China - French Imperialism - Nationalism in Indo-China-Geneva Conference - Laos - Cambodia - Vietnam - Indo-China after II World War

Unit III

Indonesia - The Dutch New Course and Nationalism in Indonesia (1900-42) - Indonesia after Independence - Bandung Conference - Sukarno - National Unity

Unit IV

Siam - Siam in Transition - Pibun - Siam and Second World War - Siam after the Second World War

Unit V

Nationalism in Malaysia - Nationalism in Singapore - Malaysia after Independence - Singapore after Independence - SEATO

Unit VI

India and Pakistan - Areas of conflict - Kashmir and Border issues - Afghan Crisis - Its impact on Indo-Pak Relations.

Unit VII

India and China - Strains and the process of Normalization - Tibetan issues - India and Nepal - Economic Cooperation

Unit VIII

India and Bangladesh - Areas of Cooperation and Crisis - India and Bhutan - Insurgency in the North Eastern States - India and Burma - Historical Ties

Unit IX

India - Sri Lanka Relations - Ethnic problem in Sri Lanka - Peace Process - India and Maldives - Political and Cultural ties.

Unit X

Regional Organisations - India's role in the NAM - SAARC and its Activities - Its Future - Nuclearization of South Asia - Its impact.

Books For Reference

1. Bixler, Paul - South East Asia
2. Cheeseman, H.R. - Bibliography of Malaya
3. Christian J. Leroy - Modern Burma - A Survey of Political and Economic Developments.
4. Fifield, HIR - The Diplomacy of South-East Asia.
5. Harrison, B - South East Asia, A Short History
6. Hall, D.G.E - History of South East Asia
7. Hunderson, W. - South East Asia - Problems of U.S. policy

8. Lasker, Bruno - Peoples of South East Asia
9. Purcell V. - South and East Asia since 1860 A.D.
10. Vinacke - A History of the Far East in Modern Times
11. Bipan Chandra and Others - India After Independence
12. Nanda, B.R. (ed) - Indian Foreign Policy : The Nehru Years.
13. Sisir Gupta, K. - Kashmir : A Study in India-Pakistan Relations
14. Ramesh Thakur - The Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy.
15. Dutt, V.P. - India's Foreign Policy in Changing World
16. Farmer, B.H - An introduction to South Asia
17. Deb Arinda - Bhuttan and India : A Study in Frontier Political Relations
18. Shelter V. Kodikara (ed) - Dilemmas of Indo-Sri Lanka Relations
19. Phadis Urmila and Others : Maldives : Winds of Change in the Atoll State